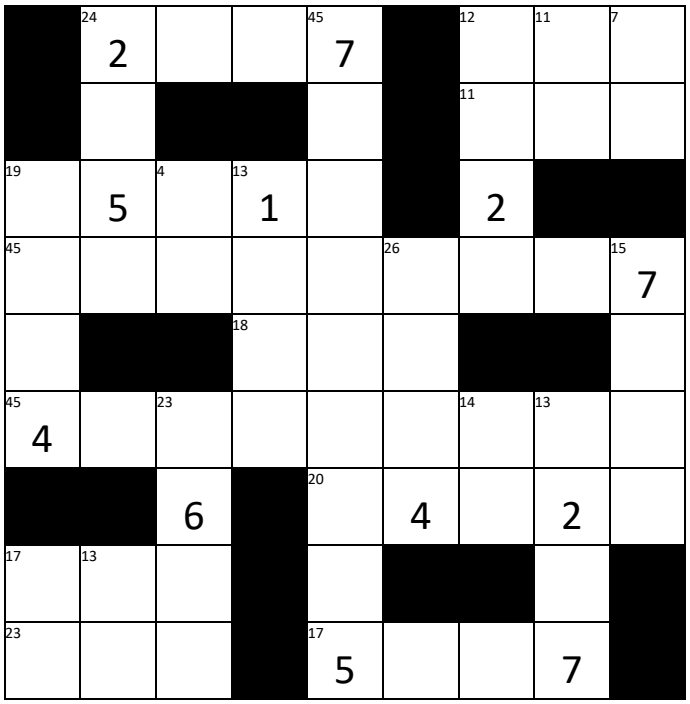
Keta-Kan 桁間

Puzzle 0230



The Puddelbee Company 2025