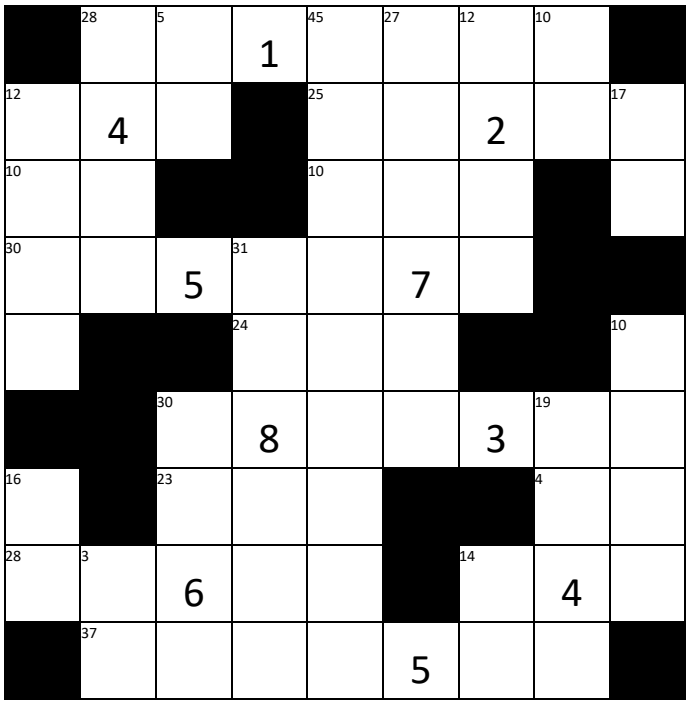
Keta-Kan 桁間

Puzzle 0229



The Puddelbee Company 2025